

CONTENTS

Preface to the English Edition (2016) *xi*
Preface to the German Edition (2013) *xix*
Notational Conventions *xxiii*

1 Introduction The Need for This Book *1*

2 Hostility toward Jews and Language
Verbal Imposition of Power and Violence *7*
Language as a Cognitive System and Communicative
Instrument for Action *7*
The Power of Language as Violence through Language *12*
The Reconstruction of Antisemitic Conceptualizations:
Linguistic Utterances as Traces of Cultural, Cognitive,
and Emotional Processes *16*
Conceptual and Verbal Antisemitism *18*
Conclusion *26*

3 Hostile Stereotypes of Jews and Their Historical Roots *28*
On the Genesis of Resentment toward Jews:
Why the Jews? *28*
Survival and Resistance of Judeophobic Stereotypes
in Modern Times *39*
Antisemitism as State Doctrine: The “Final Solution”
as the Ultimate Consequence of Judeophobia *49*
Hostility toward Jews after 1945: Minimization of the Caesura
in Civilization and Withholding of Empathy *54*
Present-Day Hostility toward Jews: The “New” Antisemitism
of the Twenty-First Century *60*
Conclusion *65*

- 4 Present-Day Verbalization of Stereotypes** 67
 Stereotypes, Mental Models, Prejudices, Clichés,
 and Stock Phrases: Terminological and Conceptual
 Clarifications 67
 Current Stereotypes and Their Verbal Manifestations 75
 Conclusion 125
- 5 Echo of the Past**
“The insolent Jew is harassing Germans once again!” 128
 Components of Nazi Speech in Contemporary Discourse
 Hostile toward Jews 128
 Lexical Analyses of Insolence/Insolent and Harass/
 Harassment 138
 Conclusion 142
- 6 Anti-Israelism as a Modern Variant of Verbal Antisemitism**
The Modern Conceptualization of the Collective Jew 145
 Criticism of Israel versus Anti-Israelism:
 Two Different Speech Acts 145
 Characteristics of Antisemitic Anti-Israelism 157
 “*As I just read in my paper . . .*” —Intertextual Allusions
 and Verbal Convergences: On the Potential Effects
 of One-Sided Reports on the Middle East Conflict 187
 Conclusion 192
- 7 A Comparison with Other Countries in Europe**
Results of a Contrastive Analysis 194
 Austria 194
 Switzerland 195
 The Netherlands 197
 Spain 198
 Belgium 199
 England 199
 Ireland 201
 Sweden 202
 Conclusion 203

- 8 The Emotional Basis of Modern Hostility toward Jews** 205
- On the Relevance of Emotions to the Analysis of Antisemitism 205
 - The Emotional Potential of Antisemitic Texts:
 - Expression of Emotions and Description of Feelings 208
 - The Obsessive Dimension 216
 - Contrary to Reason: On the Dominance of the Irrational Dimension in Antisemitic Texts 222
 - Hate without a Real Object: *Jew* as an Abstract Notion 231
 - Conclusion 234
- 9 Acts of Verbal Violence** 235
- Abuse, Insults, Threats, Curses 236
 - Hostility toward Jews as a Missionary Urge:
 - Moral Appeals and Advice 255
 - Suggestions for Solving the “Jewish Problem”:
 - “*Exterminate them for good!*” and “*Dissolve the state of Israel*” 266
 - Conclusion 274
- 10 Textual Strategies and Patterns of Argumentation** 276
- Communicative Strategies and Argumentative Elaboration 276
 - Strategies of Legitimation and Self-Aggrandizement:
 - “*I am a humanist through and through!*” 280
 - Strategies of Avoidance and Self-Defense:
 - “*I am no antisemite!*” 285
 - Strategies of Justification: “*You provoke that!*” 296
 - Relativizing Strategies: “*After all, it’s 2007!*” 309
 - Strategies of Differentiation: “*You are one team*” 316
 - Conclusion 321

Appendix

- The Basic Corpus—Letters to the Central Council of Jews in Germany and the Israeli Embassy in Berlin, 2002–2012 325

Notes	347
Bibliography	391
Index	417

For an additional appendix of selected complete texts included in the corpus, visit <http://bir.brandeis.edu/handle/10192/26034>